

# Distributed Fiber Optic Sensing

Innovative Solutions to many Applications

# Distributed Fiber Optic Sensing Applications

Geotechnics



Environment



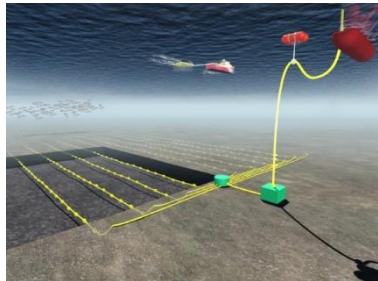
Industry



Security



Structural Health Monitoring



Safety



Oil & Gas



Energy

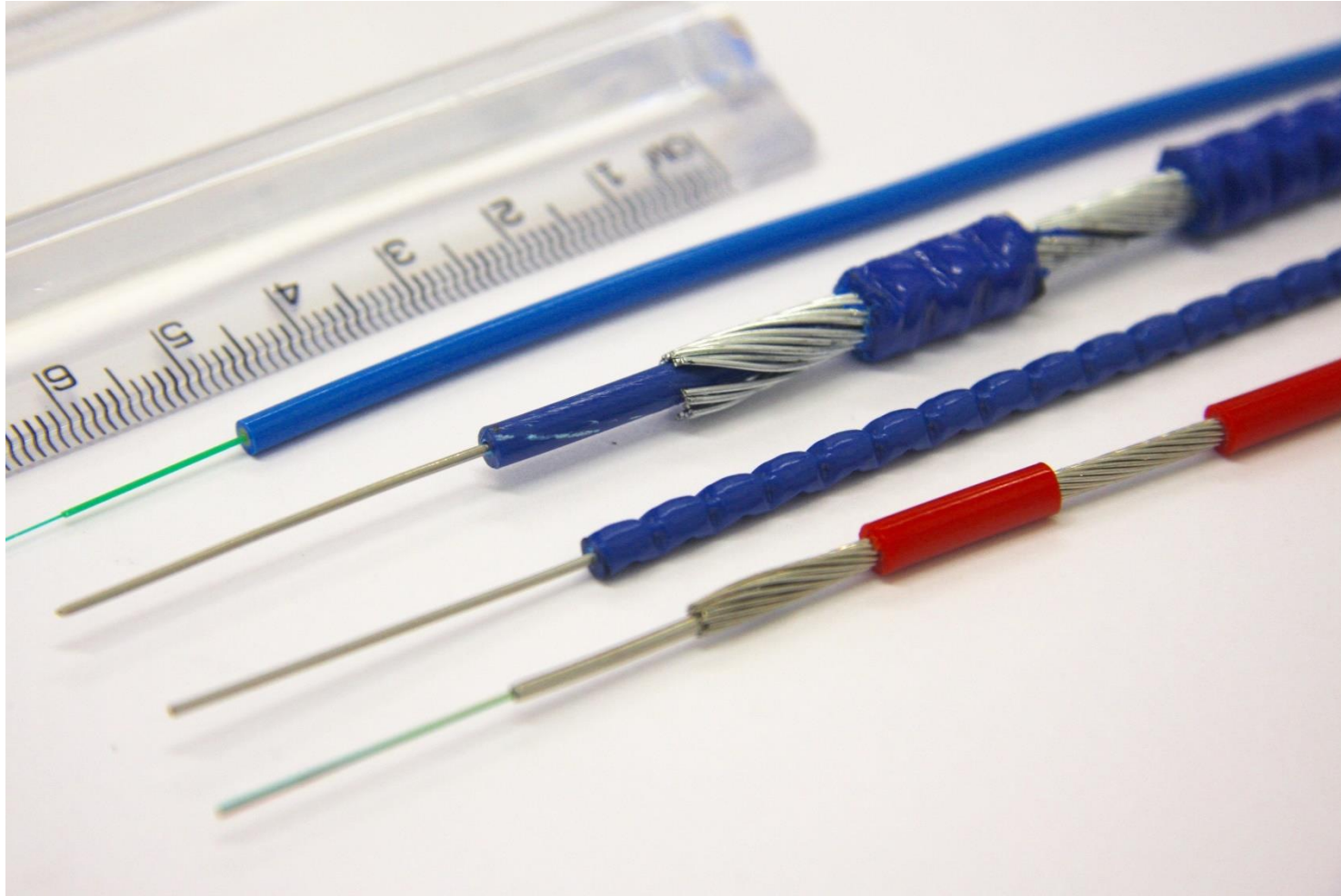


Geothermals

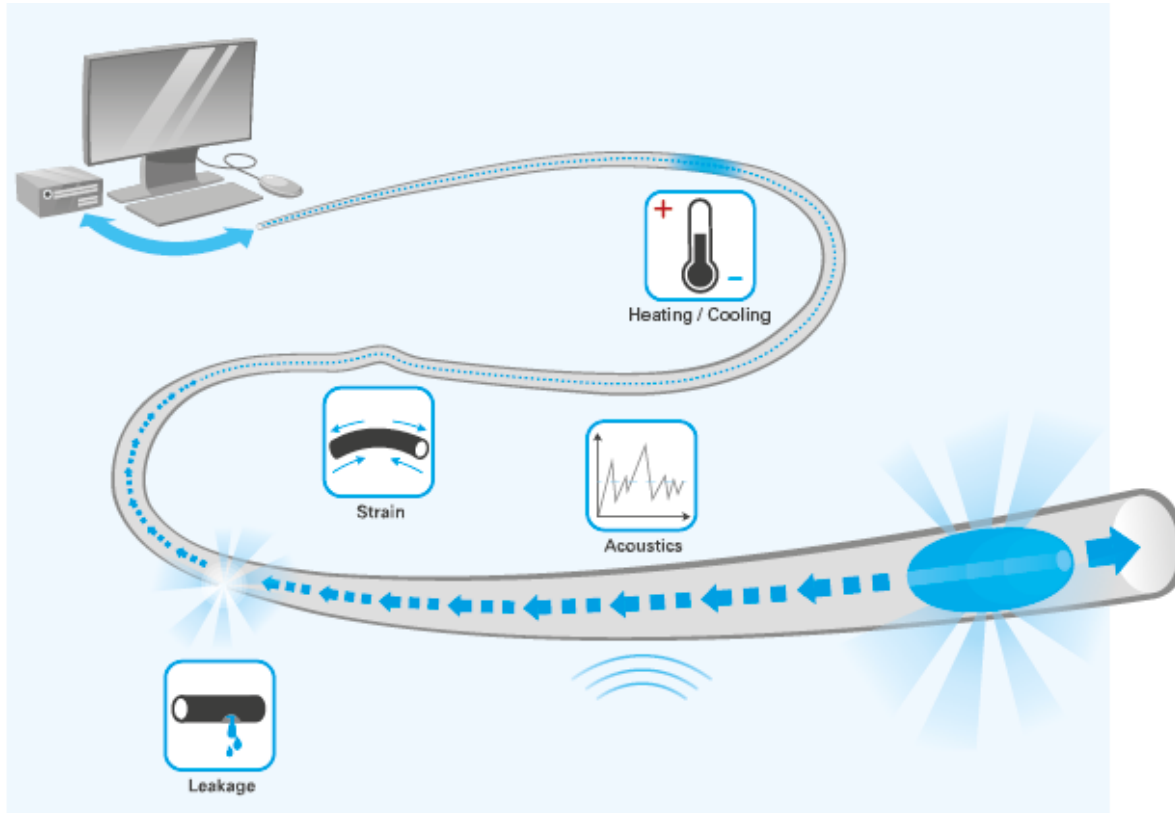


Transportation

# Purpose-designed DFOS cables



# The optical fiber is the sensor



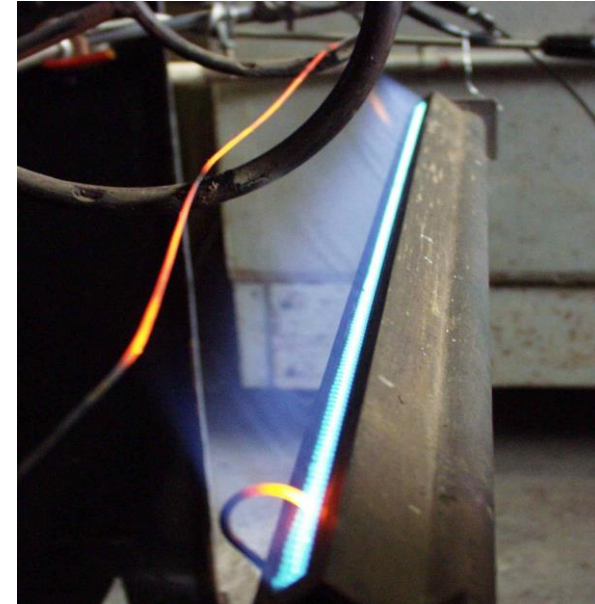
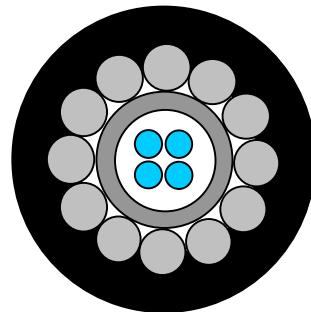
- The optical fiber is sensitive to:
  - Temperature
  - Strain
  - Acoustic signals
- Spatially distributed measurements
  - Up to 50km range with 1m resolution
  - ➔ 50'000 equivalent sensors !
- Monitoring of large structures
- Real-time

# Examples of DFOS applications

DTS Temperature	DSS Strain	DVS Vibration	DAS Acoustic	Pressure	Chemical
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>– Asset integrity</li> <li>– Water infiltration</li> <li>– Moisture</li> <li>– Fire detection</li> <li>– Flow assurance</li> <li>– Process control</li> <li>– Power cable surveillance</li> <li>– Environment monitoring</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>– Tension</li> <li>– Compression</li> <li>– Structural Health Monitoring (SHM)</li> <li>– Curvature</li> <li>– Shape</li> <li>– Fatigue</li> <li>– Pressure</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>– Third Party Intrusion (TPI)</li> <li>– Plant management</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>– TPI</li> <li>– Perimeter security</li> <li>– Leak detection</li> <li>– SHM</li> <li>– Monitoring flow regime</li> <li>– Seismic reservoir monitoring</li> <li>– Wells monitoring</li> <li>– Fracking</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>– Leak detection</li> <li>– Process control</li> <li>– Flow assurance</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>– Leak detection</li> <li>– Humidity monitoring</li> </ul>

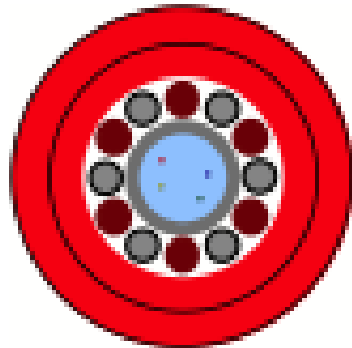
# Linear Heat Detection

- Requirements
  - No flame propagation
  - No harmful smoke
  - Operation for over two hours at 750°C
- Cable design
  - Flame-resistant, non-corrosive outer sheath
  - May be either metallic or dielectric



# Actively Heated Fiber Optic DTS

- Fiber-optic cable with copper wires
- Applications
  - Detection of moisture
  - Water infiltration in structures and soil
  - Surveillance of dams, levees, embankments



*Picture: Courtesy of EDF*

# Detection of ground movements using soil-embedded distributed fiber optic sensors

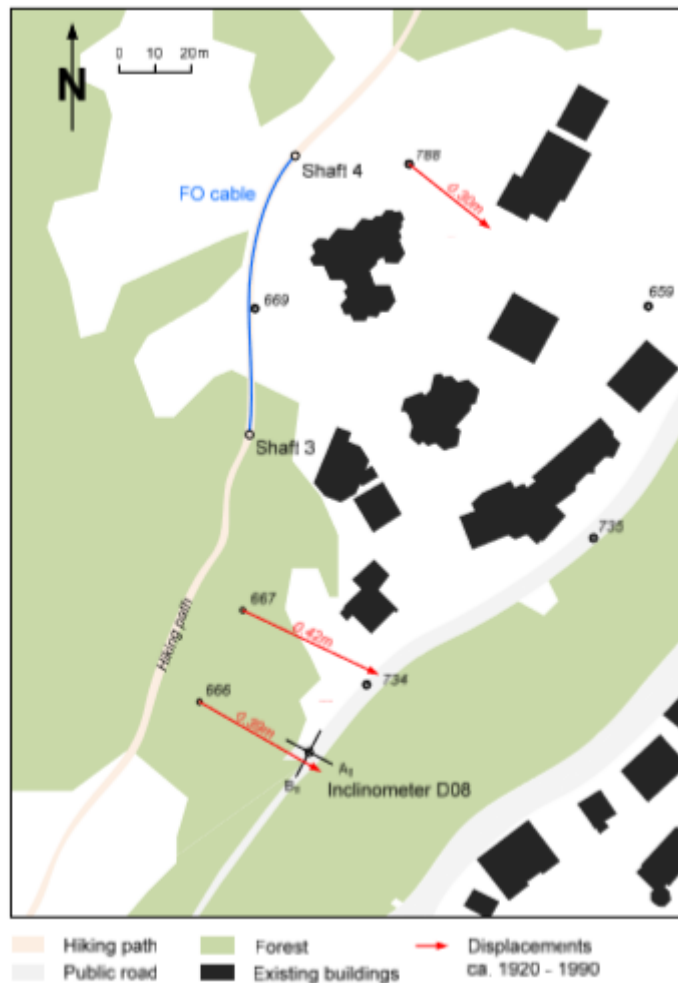


Figure 7. Site map

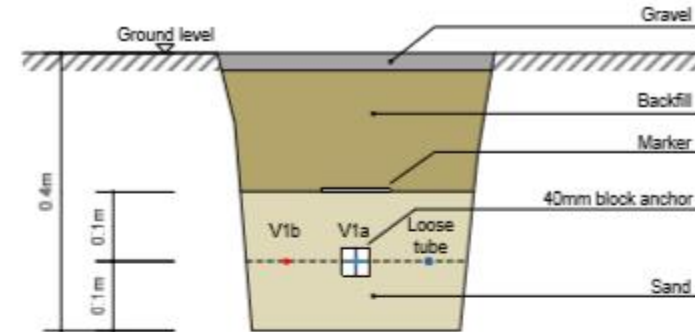


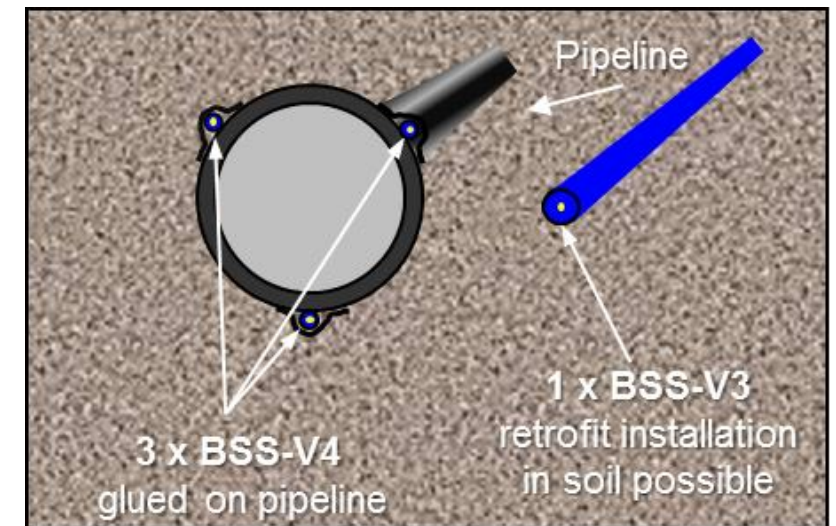
Figure 8. Cross section of the trench



Figure 9. Trench with fiber optic cables installed

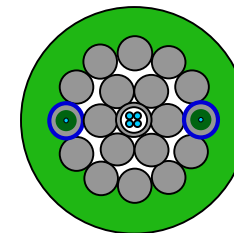
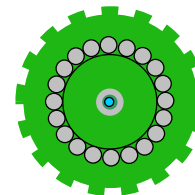
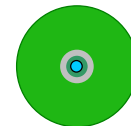
# Structural Health Monitoring of pipeline

- Russian Sakhalin-Vladivostok pipeline
- 100 km
- Environment
  - Swamps
  - Permafrost
  - Tectonic active region
- Monitoring
  - Soil displacement
  - 3D-shape of the pipeline

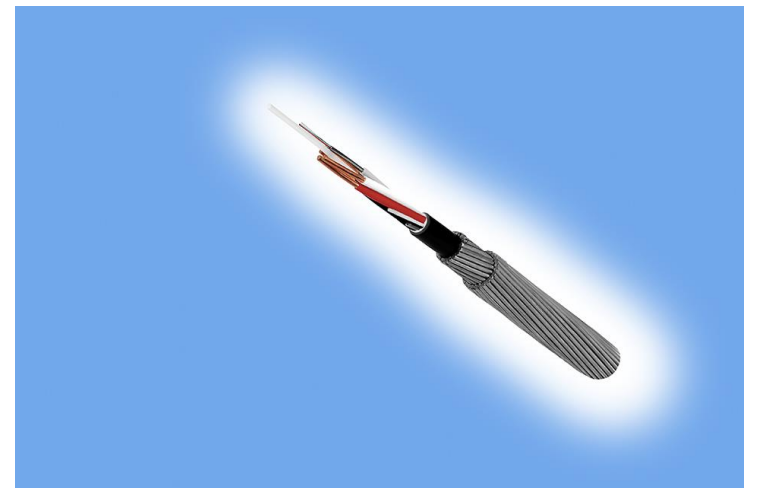
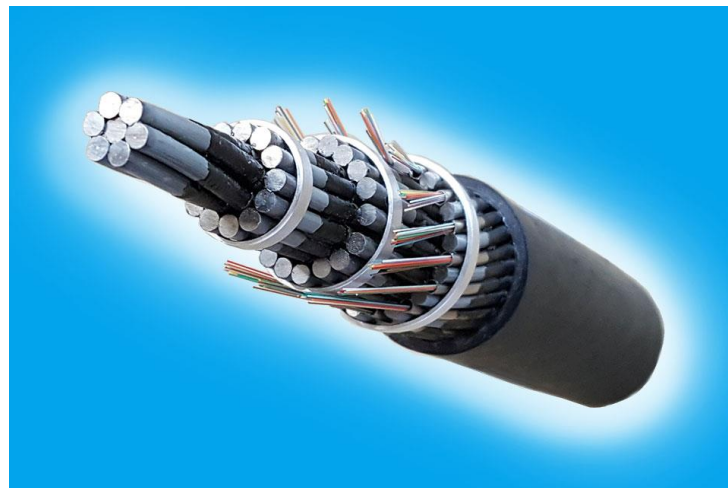
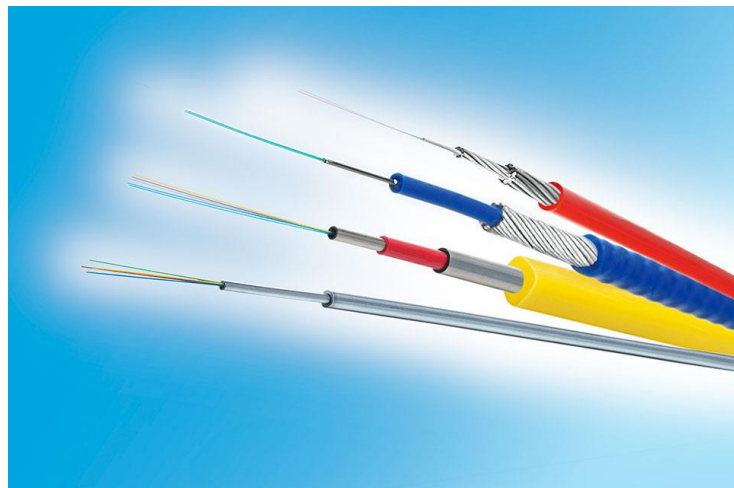
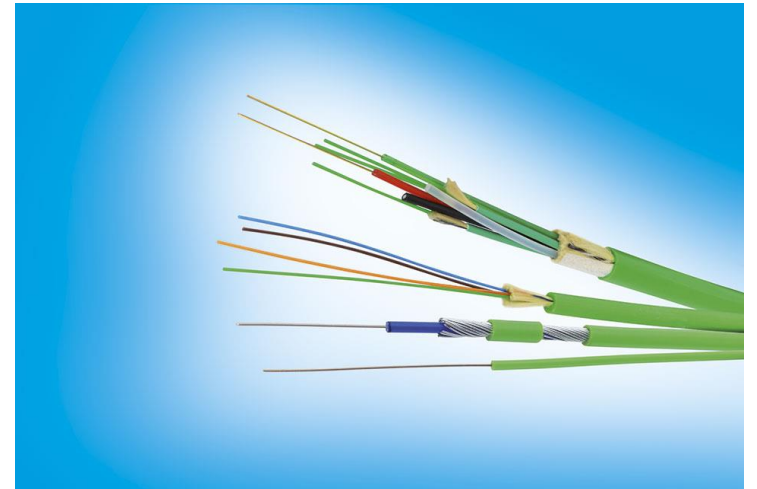
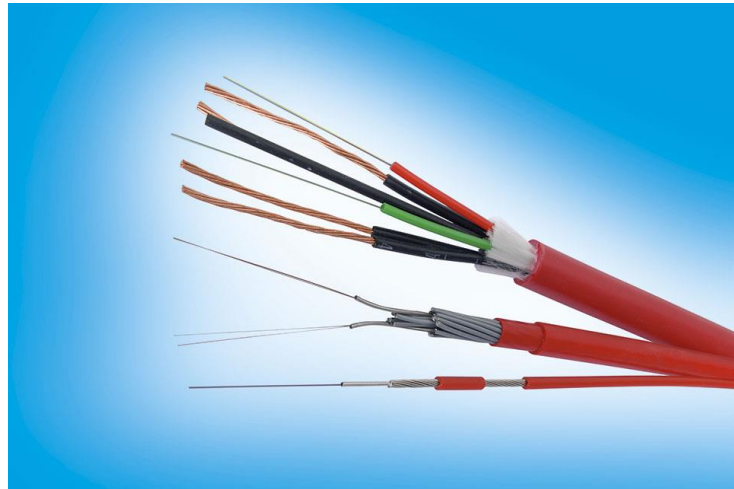


# Distributed Acoustic Sensing

Application	Features
<ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>– Leak detection</li><li>– Perimeter monitoring, TPI</li><li>– Pressure control</li><li>– PIG tracking in pipelines</li><li>– ...</li></ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>– Robust</li><li>– Rodent protection</li><li>– Abrasion resistant</li><li>– Compact, flexible</li><li>– Hermetic, water-tight</li><li>– Corrosion resistance</li><li>– Acoustic signal transfer function</li><li>– ...</li></ul>



# Application- and custom-specific DFOS cables



**Solifos AG, Fiber Optic Systems**  
**Klosterzelgstrasse 41**  
**CH-5210 Windisch, Switzerland**  
**Tel +41 56 461 80 00**  
**Web [www.solifos.com](http://www.solifos.com)**  
**E-catalogue <http://solifos.nubosys.com/>**